

IOM IRAQ

# COVID-19 RESPONSE OVERVIEW #10

23 February - 22 March 2021

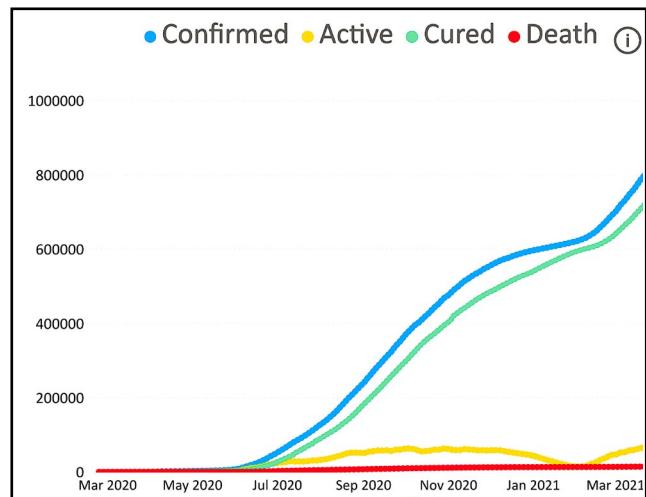


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## IOM IRAQ COVID-19 Strategic Response Plan<sup>1</sup> February-December 2020, USD 20.45 million 798,547 Confirmed Cases | 65,350 Active Cases | 719,161 Cured Cases | 14,036 Death Cases<sup>2</sup>

Government lockdown measures including restrictions on commercial activity as well as civilian movements remain in place across the country. The approach of local authorities to the enforcement of these restrictions varies across governorates. People can travel freely across governorates, including between federal Iraq and the Kurdistan Region of Iraq (KRI).

International airports in Baghdad, Basra, Erbil, Najaf, and Sulaymaniyah are open for commercial flights but are running at lower capacity. Travellers from all countries are permitted to enter contingent on following public health requirements, including testing and quarantine periods.



Cumulative Distribution of Cases in Iraq by Health Status



1 For IOM Iraq COVID-19 Strategic Response Plan, please visit [www.iomiraq.in](http://www.iomiraq.in)

2 WHO Iraq COVID-19 Dynamic Infographic Dashboard for Iraq, The dashboard is updated daily based on data from the Ministry of Health (MoH) <https://bit.ly/2Oy1eC8>

# STRATEGIC PRIORITY 1

Ensure a well-coordinated, informed and timely response through mobility tracking systems and strengthening partnership and coordination structures established at the community, national and regional levels

## Coordination and Partnerships



Several Coordination Meetings Conducted

The following main activities were implemented:

- IOM Iraq is working with the World Health Organization (WHO) to align COVID-19 activities, including through the UN Country Team (UNCT). IOM is co-leading the Health Cluster Taskforce for health partners, WHO, Ministry of Health (MoH), and Camp Coordination and Camp Management

(CCCM) partners including for the preparedness and response plans. IOM Iraq coordinates with Health Cluster partners, camp management agencies, and other stakeholders.

- IOM Iraq collaborated with MoH- KRI and WHO to plan implementation of a seroprevalence study for the KRI region, as proposed by WHO/MoH KRI in March 2021.

## Tracking Mobility Impacts



1 Iraq mobility restriction report published

The following main activities were implemented:

- IOM Iraq's [Displacement Tracking Matrix \(DTM\)](#) collected information on mobility restrictions within Iraq as well as at Points of Entry (PoEs). Restrictions include limitations on mobility across governorates as well as on commercial and trade activity, curfews, government and residency office operating hours, and legal regulations, and assessed 32 locations including PoEs along land borders and maritime boundaries.

Five were reported as closed, 12 partially open, four open, and 11 open only for commercial traffic, as well as domestic movement restrictions. DTM produced one Iraq mobility restriction report<sup>3</sup> during the reporting period, presenting an overview of mobility restrictions for the monitored PoEs as well as for Iraq in general.



3 Ibid <http://iraqdtm.iom.int/COVID19/MovementRestrictions>

Contribute to global, regional, national and community preparedness and response efforts for COVID-19 to reduce associated morbidity and mortality

### Risk Communication and Community Engagement (RCCE)

The following main activities were implemented:

- Awareness/sensitization sessions on COVID-19 held, for individuals in camp and non-camp settings in Anbar, Baghdad, Erbil, Diyala, Dohuk, Ninewa, Kirkuk, and Najaf.
- Printed and distributed information, education,



Over **640** awareness/sensitization sessions, reaching more than **5,400** individuals in camp and non-camp settings in **8** governorates.

More than **12,700** IEC materials for COVID-19 distributed.

and communication (IEC) materials (board games, coloring books, flyers, leaflets, COVID-19 activity book, and posters) to increase awareness on COVID-19 precautionary measures in Baghdad, Kirkuk, Salah Al-Din, and Anbar.

### Points of Entry (PoE)

The following main activities were implemented:

- Continued to support the Erbil International Airport to establish a COVID-19 testing laboratory - the first at a PoE in Iraq. IOM Iraq has been finalizing guidelines, standard operating procedure (SOPs), and



Technical support for PoE activities continued

RCCE materials for COVID-19 testing at the airport and worked with iMMAP to design a data management system for all arriving travelers. Using a Quick Response (QR) code and barcode technology, travelers will be able to track their samples and see their results as soon as they are generated. The laboratory and testing procedures will be launched officially in the coming weeks.

### Infection Prevention and Control (IPC)

The following main activities were implemented:

- Screening and Triage processes continued at IDP health clinics prior to patient consultations (Ninawa – Jadaa camp; Shekhan camp; Erbil – Debaga camp; Anbar – Al Mateen camp). These processes are underway in 20+ community clinics throughout Anbar, Baghdad, Erbil, Dohuk, Kirkuk, and Ninewa, ensuring patients are screened for COVID-19 prior to consultations.
- Distributed Personal protective Equipment (PPE), IPC materials, and essential supplies to the supported health facilities. Assessments are ongoing to determine how to meet ongoing PPE and IPC gaps in partnership with Department of Health (DoH).
- Provided ongoing coaching and supervision to supported health facilities and DoH staff, building capacity to monitor screening processes, adhere to IPC standards, and respond to overall needs.



More than **106,000** individuals screened or triaged for COVID-19 at supported health clinics.



# STRATEGIC PRIORITY 3

Ensure access of affected people to basic services and commodities, including health care, and protection and social services

## Case Management and Continuity of Essential Services

The following main activities were implemented:

- Continued support to 16 outpatient health facilities and six inpatient facilities in Anbar, Erbil, Dohuk, Kirkuk, Ninewa, and Baghdad governorates. This included human resources support, capacity building, supplies and equipment, and technical support, supporting primary health facilities capacity to provide essential services.



**16** outpatient health facilities and **6** inpatient facilities supported in Anbar, Erbil, Dohuk, Kirkuk, Ninewa, and Baghdad governorates.

**6** DoH COVID-19 response teams supported.

- Supported six DoH COVID-19 response teams responsible for monitoring contacts in self-quarantine and suspected/confirmed cases in home isolation. The teams are attached to the health facilities that are supported in Kirkuk. IOM is exploring expanding this intervention with DoH counterparts in other governorates.

## Camp Coordination and Camp Management (CCCM)



**2** camps and **65** informal sites supported with CCCM to prevent, contain, or manage cases.

**23** handwashing stations installed in **7** informal sites in Baghdad.

**3,652** families received second tranche of COVID-19 prevention kits in Anbar, Salah Al-Din, and Kirkuk.

The following main activities were implemented:

- Ongoing remote CCCM management mechanisms for displaced community leaders in 2 camps and 65 informal sites in Anbar, Baghdad, Ninewa, and Salah Al-Din, including follow up with committees (Women Empowerment Group [WEG], Youth Empowerment Group [YEG]) for any COVID-19 cases registered in the sites.
- Installed handwashing stations and provided awareness sessions about COVID 19 preventative measures in seven informal sites in Baghdad.
- Distributed the second tranche of COVID-19 prevention kits in Anbar, Salah Al-Din, and Kirkuk.



# STRATEGIC PRIORITY 3

## Protection

The following main activities were implemented:

- Provided case management to victims of trafficking (VoT), and individual services for critical and urgent cases, including people with known suicide risk, those experiencing psychological consequences of domestic violence, and people with severe or chronic pre-existing mental health disorders. Assistance was delivered through field visits when possible, and otherwise by phone. During January and February, IOM continued MHPSS and livelihoods integration programming being piloted in Kirkuk.
- Provided protection information services on rights and services through protection help desks located in IOM safe spaces and helped people access services through referrals where appropriate. IOM teams led information sessions in Sharya and Khanke camps in Dohuk and Hassan Sham camp, Mosul, and Sardashti informal settlement in Ninewa. Key informant interviews were conducted with 18 health actors to understand the protection needs associated with the COVID-19 pandemic.



Over **100** beneficiaries received protection services.

More than **329** beneficiaries reach through the Protection help desks and **115** beneficiaries reached through referrals.



Support international, national, and local partners to respond to the socio-economic impacts of COVID-19

## Addressing Socio-Economic Impacts of The Crisis

The following main activities were implemented:

- Provided Enterprise Development Fund (EDF) grants to Small Medium Enterprises (SME). 281 SMEs that have received an EDF grant are working to achieve their milestones to expand their business and hire additional employees, with each milestone complete, a tranche of the EDF grant gets disbursed.
- Provided Business Support Package (BSP) as part of individual livelihoods (ILA) services to 81 beneficiaries, and conducted Cash for Work (CfW) activities for 681 beneficiaries.



IOM is mainstreaming gender and disability inclusion. This includes encouraging female participation, tracking disability prevalence, and supporting that programming is responsive and inclusive to the needs of females and persons with disabilities. Specifically, in this reporting period, IOM has been shifting CfW activities to implement activities more suitable to female participants. These activities are in safe and socially acceptable spaces for women to work at.

IOM takes a number of approaches to ensure appropriate and respectful participation of persons with disabilities in all activities, including those related to the COVID19- response, including: 1) avoiding conducting separate activities for persons with disabilities; 2) ensuring that persons with disabilities are consulted about the planned activities and how they would like to participate; 3) using accessibility checklist to assess venues used to implemented the listed activities; 4) allocating budgets for reasonable accommodations; 5) encouraging the hiring of people with disabilities as focal points and sharing focal point information; 6) ensuring people with disabilities are informed about all activities.

### IOM Iraq COVID-19 Response Supported By:



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